# UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

In re:	§	Chapter 11
	§	
FIELDWOOD ENERGY III LLC, et al.	§	Case No. 20-33948 (MI)
	§	
	§	(Jointly Administered)
Post-Effective date Debtors. <sup>1</sup>	Š	,

# PLAN ADMINISTRATOR'S OBJECTION TO ANKOR ENERGY LLC'S AND ANKOR E&P HOLDINGS CORPORATION'S PROOFS OF CLAIM

[Related to POC Nos. 490, 508, 513 and 516]

This is an objection to your claims. The objection asks the Court to disallow the claims that you filed in this bankruptcy case. If you do not file a response within 30 days after the objection was served on you, your claims may be disallowed without a hearing.

A hearing will be conducted on this matter on October 2, 2023, at 10:30 am (Central Time) in Courtroom 404, United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas, 515 Rusk Street, Houston, Texas 77002. You may participate in the hearing either in person or by audio/video connection.

Audio communication will be by use of the Court's dial-in facility. You may access the facility at 1-832-917-1510. Once connected, you will be asked to enter the conference room number. Judge Isgur's conference room number is 954554. Video communication will be by use of the GoToMeeting platform. Connect via the free GoToMeeting application or click the link on Judge Isgur's home page. The meeting code is "JudgeIsgur". Click the settings icon in the upper right corner and enter your name under the personal information setting.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Post-Effective Date Debtors, along with the last four digits of each Post-Effective Date Debtor's federal tax identification number, as applicable, are: Fieldwood Energy III LLC (6778); Fieldwood Energy Offshore LLC (4494); Fieldwood Energy, Inc. (4991, GOM Shelf LLC (8107), and FW GOM Pipeline, Inc. (8440). Fieldwood Energy III LLC, Fieldwood Energy Offshore, LLC, and Fieldwood Energy Inc. are managed and operated by the Plan Administrator, whose primary mailing address is 16255 Ventura Blvd., Suite 440, Encino, CA, 91436, C/O Province LLC. GOM Shelf LLC and FW GOM Pipeline, Inc. (collectively, the "Post-Effective Date FWE I Subsidiaries") are managed and operated by Jon Graham, as sole manager of each Post-Effective Date FWE I Subsidiary. The Debtors in the other nine pending chapter 11 cases (which continue to be jointly administered with the cases of the Post-Effective Date Debtors), each of which have either been dissolved or merged into other entities as of the Effective Date, consist of the following: Dynamic Offshore Resources NS, LLC (0158); Fieldwood Offshore LLC (3489); Fieldwood SD Offshore LLC (8786); Fieldwood Offshore LLC (2930); Bandon Oil and Gas GP, LLC (9172); Bandon Oil and Gas, LP (9266); Fieldwood Energy SP LLC (1971); Galveston Bay Pipeline LLC (5703; and Galveston Bay Processing LLC (0422).

Hearing appearances must be made electronically in advance of both electronic and in-person hearings. To make your appearance, click the "Electronic Appearance" link on Judge Isgur's home page. Select the case name, complete the required fields and click "Submit" to complete your appearance.

If you object to the relief requested you must respond in writing. Unless otherwise directed by the Court, you must file your response electronically at <a href="https://ecf.txsb.uscourts.gov/">https://ecf.txsb.uscourts.gov/</a> within thirty (30) days from the date this objection was filed. Otherwise, the Court may treat the Objection as unopposed and sustain the relief requested.

Represented parties should act through their attorney.

TO THE HONORABLE MARVIN ISGUR, U.S. BANKRUPTCY JUDGE:

David Dunn ("Administrator"), as Plan Administrator of Fieldwood Energy III LLC, Fieldwood Energy Offshore LLC, Fieldwood Energy Inc., GOM Shelf LLC and FW GOM Pipeline, Inc., Debtors (the "Post-Effective Date Debtors") files this *Plan Administrator's Objection to ANKOR Energy LLC's and ANKOR E&P Holdings Corporation's Administrative Expense Proofs of Claim* (the "Objection") and in support thereof respectfully represents as follows:

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This Court has jurisdiction over this Objection under 28 U.S.C. § 1334. This is a core proceeding within the meaning of 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2). Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1408.

## **BACKGROUND**

## A. The Chapter 11 Case

2. On August 3, 2020 and August 4, 2020 (as applicable, the "<u>Petition Date</u>"), the Debtors filed voluntary petitions for relief under chapter 11 of the United States Code (the

"Bankruptcy Case") in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas (the "Court").

- 3. On June 25, 2021, the Court entered the Findings of Facts, Conclusions of Law, and Order (I) Confirming Eighth Amended Joint Chapter 11 Plan of Fieldwood Energy LLC and Its Affiliated Debtors and (II) Granting Related Relief [Docket No. 1751] (the "Confirmation Order") confirming, as modified therein, the Eighth Amended Joint Chapter 11 Plan of Fieldwood Energy LLC and Its Affiliated Debtors [Docket No. 1742] (including any exhibits and schedules thereto and as may be further amended, supplemented, or modified, including at Docket No. 2008, the "Confirmed Plan").
- 4. On August 27, 2021, the Debtors filed that certain *Notice of (I) Entry of Order Confirming Joint Chapter 11 Plan of Fieldwood Energy LLC and Its Affiliated Debtors and (II) Occurrence of Effective Date* [Docket No. 2016], setting forth that, *inter alia*, the Effective Date occurred on August 27, 2021 (the "Effective Date").

# B. Plan Administrator

- 5. On the Effective Date, David Dunn of Province, Inc. was appointed to serve as the Plan Administrator pursuant to the Confirmed Plan. *See* Confirmed Plan § 5.9(b).
- 6. The Plan Administrator is responsible, to the extent not otherwise provided for in the Confirmed Plan, for carrying out and implementing all provisions of the Confirmed Plan on behalf of the Debtors and Post-Effective Date Debtors, including reviewing and reconciling all Claims asserted against the Debtors (including, but not limited to, Administrative Expense Claims, Other Secured Claims, Class 6A Unsecured Trade Claims, and Class 6B General Unsecured Claims) and making distributions on account of Allowed Claims. As more fully set forth therein, section 5.9(c) of the Confirmed Plan vests the Plan Administrator with "all the rights, powers,

authority, and duties on behalf of each of the Debtors and [the] Post-Effective Date Debtors [other than the Post-Effective Date FWE I Subsidiaries pursuant to section 5.9(a) of the Confirmed Plan]...to carry out and implement all provisions of the [Confirmed] Plan." In short, the Plan Administrator has been tasked with: (i) controlling and effectuating the Claims reconciliation process; (ii) settling or compromising any Disputed Claims (as defined in the Confirmed Plan); and (iii) administering and adjusting the Debtors' claims register to reflect any such settlements and compromises.

## C. Bar Dates

- 7. On October 13, 2020, the Debtors filed their Statements of Financial Affairs and Schedules of Assets and Liabilities [Docket Nos. 430 454].
- 8. On October 14, 2020, the Court entered the *Order (I) Establishing Deadline to File Proofs of Claim and (II) Approving Form and Manner of Notice Thereof* [Docket No. 466] (the "Bar Date Order"), establishing certain dates and deadlines (each a "Bar Date") for filing proofs of claims in these chapter 11 cases. The Bar Date Order established: (a) November 25, 2020, as the Bar Date for all non-governmental entities to file Proofs of Claim, and (b) February 1, 2021, as the Bar Date for all governmental entities to file Proofs of Claim.
- 9. On February 17, 2022, the Court entered the *Order Establishing Deadline for Filing Requests for Payment of Administrative Expense Claims and Procedures Relating Thereto and Approving Form and Notice Thereof* [Docket No. 2387], which, *inter alia*, established March 25, 2022 at 5:00 p.m. (Central Time) as the deadline (the "<u>Administrative Claim Bar Date</u>") for persons to assert Administrative Expense Claims against the Debtors.
- 10. Section 7.5 of the Confirmed Plan provides, "[a]ny objections to a Claim shall be filed on or before the date that is the later of (a) 180 days after the Effective Date and (b) such later

date as may be fixed by the Bankruptcy Court after notice and a hearing, upon a motion by the Post-Effective Date Debtors, as such deadline may be extended from time to time." *See* Confirmed Plan § 7.5. Accordingly, the deadline to object to Claims (the "Claims Objection Deadline") was originally February 23, 2022, which was extended to August 22, 2022 by the Court's order [Docket No. 2410] entered on March 16, 2022. The Claims Objection Deadline was further extended to February 18, 2023 by the Court's order [Docket No. 2649] entered September 1, 2022. Finally, the Claims Objection Deadline was further extended to August 17, 2023 by the Court's order [Docket No. 2770] entered March 16, 2023.

# D. The Confirmed Plan and Confirmation Order

- 11. Fieldwood Energy LLC and its debtor affiliates (each a "<u>Debtor</u>" and, collectively, the "<u>Debtors</u>" or "<u>Company</u>") were one of the largest oil and gas exploration and production companies in the Gulf of Mexico. Its portfolio of properties includes both deepwater assets and shallow water assets in the Gulf of Mexico. The Company's liquidity profile became volatile in the years preceding the Petition Date, primarily due to (i) the precipitous decline in crude oil prices starting in 2014 and then again in 2020 and (ii) the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. The worsening market conditions coupled with significant decommissioning costs resulted in reduced liquidity for the Company and, ultimately, led to the filing of these bankruptcy cases.
- 12. The Confirmed Plan set forth a restructuring of the Debtors. The restructuring included a sale of certain of the Debtors' assets, including specified deepwater assets and shallow water assets, (collectively, the "Purchased Oil & Gas Lease Interests") to a new entity ("Credit Bid Purchaser") formed at the direction of the Consenting FLTL Lenders. The schedule of the oil and gas leases, rights-of-way and rights of use and easement included as part of the Purchased Oil & Gas Lease Interests was included as Exhibit B to the Disclosure Statement for Fourth Amended

Joint Chapter 11 Plan of Fieldwood Energy LLC and Its Affiliated Debtors [Docket No. 1285] (the "Disclosure Statement") and as part of the Plan Supplement.

- 13. Through the Confirmed Plan, the Debtors also sought and obtained an order abandoning, pursuant to sections 105(a) and 554(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, certain of Debtors' assets (the "Abandoned Properties"). A schedule of the oil and gas leases, rights-of-way, and rights-of-use and easements related to the Abandoned Properties was included as **Exhibit F** to the Disclosure Statement and as part of the Plan Supplement.
  - 14. The Confirmation Order provides with respect to the Abandoned Properties:

Pursuant to this Order, the Plan, Plan Supplement, or any other implementing or supplementing Plan Documents, the Abandoned Properties and any related facilities, platforms, or other assets (the "Abandoned Assets"), each as determined by the Debtors, shall be abandoned pursuant to the Plan Documents without further notice to or order of the Bankruptcy Court immediately upon the occurrence of the Effective Date pursuant to sections 105(a) and 554 of the Bankruptcy Code and/or deemed rejected pursuant to Section 365 of the Bankruptcy Code, as applicable. The Abandoned Assets, including the Abandoned Properties, shall not be allocated to nor vest in the Post-Effective Date Debtors, FWE I, FWE IV, any FWE Additional Entity or any NewCo Entity (including, without limitation, the Credit Bid Purchasers). Except as otherwise provided in the Plan Documents, none of the Debtors, their Estates, the Post-Effective Date Debtors, FWE I, FWE IV, any FWE Additional Entity nor the NewCo Entities (including, without limitation, the Credit Bid Purchasers) shall be liable for any obligations whatsoever arising from or relating to the post-Effective Date period with regards to the Abandoned Assets, except that FWE III may be deemed to be the operator of the Abandoned Properties that Fieldwood Energy LLC was the designated operator of immediately prior to the Effective Date.

# See Confirmation Order ¶ 12.

- 15. The Confirmation Order constituted:
  - (i) approval, pursuant to sections 105(a) and 554 of the Bankruptcy Code, of the abandonment of the Abandoned Assets, including the Abandoned Properties; and (ii) authorization to relinquish the

Abandoned Assets, including the Abandoned Properties. Such abandonment and/or relinquishment does not alter the obligation of the Debtors, the Post-Effective Date Debtors, or the Plan Administrator, as applicable, to comply with laws reasonably designed to protect the public health and safety from identifiable hazards, including, but not limited to, plugging and abandonment obligations (the "Decommissioning Obligations") or in any manner extinguish, modify, or otherwise limit: (a) the obligations of non-Debtor third parties for Decommissioning Obligations, or (b) the rights of the United States to enforce such Decommissioning Obligations.

See Confirmation Order ¶ 14.

# E. ANKOR Energy LLC's and ANKOR E&P Holding Corporation's Proofs of Claim

- 16. This Objection concerns Proofs of Claim Nos. 490, 508, 513 and 516 filed by ANKOR Energy LLC and ANKOR E&P Holding Corporation (collectively, "ANKOR").
- 17. Proofs of Claim Nos. 490 and 513 are identical except for the ANKOR entity filing the claim. Both Proofs of Claim Nos. 490 and 513 assert claims for the following:
  - An alleged secured claim in the amount of \$1,164.82 for unpaid Joint Interest Billings with respect to the Offshore Operating Agreement dated August 1, 1977 for lease number OCS-G03587 covering South Pelto Block
  - The following alleged secured claims: (a) \$554,449.36 for unpaid Joint Interest Billings with respect to the Offshore Operating Agreement for lease number OCS-G03171 covering South Pelto Block 13; (b) \$94,989.32 for unpaid development and operational costs and expenses related to another Offshore Operating Agreement dated May 1, 1996 covering South Pelto Block 13 (collectively, these secured claims will be referred to as the "OCS-G03171 Claims").
  - An alleged unsecured claim in the amount of \$133,730.65 for Debtors' share of production and handling fees.
- 18. Proofs of Claim Nos. 508 and 516 are identical except for the ANKOR entity filing the claim. Both Proofs of Claim Nos. 508 and 516 assert claims in the total amount of \$1,610,442.93 for Debtors' share of decommissioning liabilities (the "Decommissioning Claims").

#### **OBJECTION**

# A. Objection No. 1: Proofs of Claim Nos. 490 and 513 Are Duplicate Claims

19. Each of Proofs of Claim Nos. 490 and 513 are identical and duplicates of each other. Failure to disallow and expunge Proof of Claim No. 513 would result in ANKOR holding duplicate claims against the Debtors for the same liabilities and an unwarranted recovery against the Debtors to the detriment of other creditors. Accordingly, the Plan Administrator respectfully requests that Proof of Claim No. 513 be disallowed as being duplicative of Proof of Claim No. 490.

# B. Objection No. 2: Proofs of Claim Nos. 508 and 516 Are Duplicate Claims

20. Each of Proofs of Claim Nos. 508 and 516 are identical and duplicates of each other. Failure to disallow and expunge Proof of Claim No. 516 would result in ANKOR holding duplicate claims against the Debtors for the same liabilities and an unwarranted recovery against the Debtors to the detriment of other creditors. Accordingly, the Plan Administrator respectfully requests that Proof of Claim No. 516 be disallowed as being duplicative of Proof of Claim No. 508.

# C. Objection No. 3: The Decommissioning Claims Are Disallowed Under 11 U.S.C. § 502(e)(1)(B)

21. Section 502(e)(1)(B) of the Bankruptcy Code provides, in pertinent part, that:

[T]he court shall disallow any claim for reimbursement or contribution of an entity that is liable with the debtor on or has secured the claim of a creditor, to the extent that...such claim for reimbursement or contribution is contingent as of the time of allowance or disallowance of such claim for reimbursement or contribution[.]

11 U.S.C. § 502(e)(1)(B).

22. Contingent claims should thus be disallowed if they meet the following factors: (i) the claim is for reimbursement or contribution, (ii) the claim is asserted by an entity that is liable with the debtor on an underlying claim, and (iii) the claim is contingent at the time of its allowance

or disallowance. See In re Sorenson v. Drexel Burnham Lambert Group, Inc., (In re Drexel Burnham Lambert Group, Inc.), 146 B.R. 92, 95-96 (S.D.N.Y. 1992)(articulating three-part test); In re Tri-Union Dev. Corp., 314 B.R. 611, 616-17 (Bankr. S.D. Tex. 2004)(analyzing whether reimbursement claim was contingent, then assessing whether "the responding parties are 'liable with the debtor'").

- 23. If ANKOR were able to establish that the Debtors had reimbursement obligations pursuant to certain agreements, then any claim they may have in the future against the Debtors would be for reimbursement or contribution. "Courts have consistently held that 'the concept of reimbursement includes indemnity." *In re Falcon V, L.L.C.*, 620 B.R. 256, 269-70 (Bankr. M.D. La. 2020)(finding that surety that issued bonds was not entitled to claim pursuant to Section 502(e)(1)(B) since it was a contingent claim); *In re RNI Wind Down Corp.*, 369 B.R. 174, 181-82 (Bankr. D. Del. 2007)(quoting *In re Vectrix Bus. Solutions, Inc.*, 2005 WL 3244199, at \*3 (Bankr. N.D. Tex. 2005)).
- 24. Second, the claim must be asserted by an entity that is liable with the debtor on an underlying claim. In order for Section 502(e) to apply, "[t]here must exist...a shared liability to the same party on the same claim." *In re Tri-Union Dev. Corp.*, 314 B.R. 611, 616-17 (Bankr. S.D. Tex. 2004). "[T]he co-liability requirement is to be interpreted to require a finding that the causes of action in the underlying lawsuit assert claims upon which, if proven, the debtor could be liable but for the automatic stay." *In re Drexel Burnham Lambert Group, Inc.*, 146 B.R. 92, 95 (S.D.N.Y. 1992). The existence of a direct claim by the third party against the debtor does not preclude the application of Section 502(e)(1)(B). *In re Tri-Union Dev. Corp.*, 314 B.R. at 616-17. As discussed above, the Debtors and ANKOR are jointly and severally liable to BOEM and BSEE on the Decommissioning Claims.

25. Third, the Decommissioning Claims remain contingent. In the *Tri-Union Dev. Corp.* case, the Court noted that "contingent" under Section 502(e) in this context means "unfunded" and that claims remain "contingent" for purposes of Bankruptcy Code § 502(e)(1)(B) until the co-debtor has paid the creditor. *In re Tri-Union Dev. Corp.*, 314 B.R. at 616-17. The FWE Obligations and Decommissioning Work remain contingent until ANKOR performs or pays for such decommissioning costs and expenses.

## D. Objection No. 4: The OCS-G03171 Claims are not Secured Claims

26. The OCS-G03171 Claims contend that they are secured by the Debtors' working interest in the underlying oil and gas leases. The OCS-G03171 lease was abandoned as part of the Confirmed Plan. As such, the OCS-G03171 Claims are not secured by any property of the estate. The Plan Administrator respectfully requests that the OCS-G03171 Claims be reclassified as general unsecured claims.

#### **CONCLUSIONS AND PRAYER**

For the reasons set forth above, the Administrator requests that the Court enter an order, substantially in the form annexed hereto as **Exhibit A**, disallowing Proofs of Claim Nos. 513 and 516, disallowing the Decommissioning Claims and reclassifying the OCS-G03171 Claims as general unsecured claims.

DATED: August 15, 2023

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Kenneth Green

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ATTORNEYS FOR DAVID DUNN, THE PLAN ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE POST-EFFECTIVE DATE DEBTORS

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on this 15<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2023, a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing was served through the Court's electronic case filing system (ECF) upon all parties registered with the ECF and by U.S. First Class Mail and email to the following:

Ankor Energy LLC and Ankor E&P Holdings Corporation c/o Tae-Gook Lee 1615 Poydras Street, Suite 2000 New Orleans, LA 70112

Email: <u>tlee@ankorenergy.com</u>

/s/Kenneth Green

Kenneth Green